

# Tiejin Chen

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## Education

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### Arizona State University

PhD in Computer Science

- **Advisor:** Hua Wei
- **GPA:** 3.89/4.00

2023-Present

Tempe,AZ

### University of Michigan

MS in Applied Statistics

- **GPA:** 3.98/4.00

2021-2023

Ann Arbor,MI

### Sichuan University

Bachelor in Statistics

- **GPA:** 3.55/4.00 | 86.59/100
- **Rank:** 4/33

2016-2020

Chengdu,Sichuan

## Paper

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**Tiejin Chen\***, Prithvi Parag Shirke\*, Bharatesh Chakravarthi, Arpitsinh Vaghela, Longchao Da, Duo Lu, Yezhou Yang, Hua Wei. *SynTraC: A Synthetic Dataset for Traffic Signal Control from Traffic Monitoring Cameras*. In Proceedings of 27th IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITSC'24).

Zicheng Wang, **Tiejin Chen**, Qinrun Dai, Yueqi Chen, Hua Wei, Qingkai Zeng *When eBPF Meets Machine Learning: On-the-fly OS Kernel Compartmentalization*. BlackHat USA 2024 Briefing.

**Tiejin Chen**, Longchao Da, Huixue Zhou, Pingzhi Li, Kaizhong Zhou, Tianlong Chen, Hua Wei. *Privacy-preserving Fine-tuning of Large Language Models through Flatness*. In SeT LLM Workshop @ ICLR 2024.

LongChao Da, Kuanru Liou, **Tiejin Chen**, Xuesong Zhou, Xiangyong Luo, Yezhou Yang, Hua Wei *Open-TI: Open Traffic Intelligence with Augmented Language Model*. International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics (IF=5.6).

Kai Ye, **Tiejin Chen**, Hua Wei, Liang Zhan *Uncertainty Regularized Evidential Regression*. In Proceedings of the Thirty-Eighth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI' 24).

Chen Hongxu, **Chen Tiejin**, Wang Hao, Tian Wei *Prison term prediction of dangerous driving based on probabilistic graphical model*. Journal of Sichuan University(Natural Science Edition).

## Preprint Paper

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Longchao Da, **Tiejin Chen**, Lu Cheng, Hua Wei *LLM Uncertainty Quantification through Directional Entailment Graph and Claim Level Response Augmentation*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2407.00994, 2024.

Ningyi Xie, Jiahua Xu, **Tiejin Chen**, Yoshiyuki Saito, Nobuyoshi Asai, Dongsheng Cai *Performance Upper Bound of the Grover-Mixer Quantum Alternating Operator Ansatz*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2405.03173, 2024.

**Tiejin Chen**, Wenwang Huang, Linsey Pang, Dongsheng Luo, Hua Wei *Are Classification Robustness and Explanation Robustness Really Strongly Correlated? An Analysis Through Input Loss Landscape*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2403.06013, 2024.

**Tiejin Chen\***, Yuanpu Cao\*, Yujia Wang\*, Cho-Jui Hsieh, Jinghui Chen *Federated Learning with Projected Trajectory Regularization*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2312.14380, 2023.

**Tiejin Chen\***, Yicheng Tao\* *Learning sparsity and randomness for data-driven low rank approximation*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2212.08186, 2022.

## Research Projects

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### Uncertainty Quantification of LLMs

03/2024 – Present

- Read papers about uncertainty quantification of LLMs;
- Previous works utilize semantic similarity to compute the uncertainty of LLMs' answers. Semantic similarity is a symmetric measure, which ignores the directional similarity behind different answers while we try to build a directional graph to utilize the ignored information;

- Combining the original answers with augmented claim-based answers to help compute the directional similarity without bias and missing information;
- Served as the second author of the paper and the paper is under review by AAAI.
- Currently as a leader of a new project that looks into the relationship between uncertainty and calibration starting from 08/2024.

### Privacy Benchmark of Multi-Modal LLMs

03/2024 – 06/2024

- Read papers about Multi-modal LLMs (MLLMs) and safety aspects of Multi-modal LLMs including jailbreak and defending methods of Multi-modal LLMs;
- Build a dataset that evaluates the potential privacy leakages of Multi-modal LLMs. The dataset contains different tables as images and evaluates whether MLLMs will output private information in the images or private information in their memory induced by the input images;
- Evaluate the influence of different tasks for potential privacy leakages under various MLLMs including GPT-4o, Idefics2, etc. The results show that different tasks have different risks of privacy leakage.
- Write the paper and the paper is currently committed to EMNLP.

### Ambiguity Related Tasks Evaluation of LLMs

02/2024 – 08/2024

- Get familiar with datasets on ambiguity and its corresponding tasks including ambiguity detection and clarification question generation;
- Build a new dataset on ambiguity based on the articles from different areas of science from different tests using LLMs. The dataset is challenging and contains a new task of ambiguity-type classification.
- Evaluate the ambiguity dataset with different closed-source LLMs such as Gemini, GPT and Claude by their APIs. The results show that even the most state-of-the-art LLMs fail in the ambiguity-related tasks;
- Evaluate the dataset with different open-source LLMs and fine-tune LLMs on the dataset to improve the ability of ambiguity-related tasks of LLMs.
- Write a paper that is currently under review by AAAI.

### Privacy Fine-tuning for LLMs

09/2023 – 02/2024

- Submitted paper is under review of COLM2024.
- Explore the weight loss landscape of differential private (DP) models and discover that DP-trained model has a sharper weight loss landscape;
- Come up with three methods from the perspective of cross-layers, within-layers and cross-models to flatten the weight loss landscape during differential private training;
- Experimental results on both black-box and white-box settings show that the methods can bridge the performance gap between privacy LLMs and normally trained LLMs;

### Relationship between Classification Robustness and Explanation Robustness

10/2023 – 03/2024

- Submitted paper is under review.
- Obtain models with different levels of explanation robustness through adversarial training;
- Visualize the input loss landscape w.r.t explanation loss with models with different level of explanation robustness;
- Come up with a flat-aware training algorithm that manually adjusts the input loss landscape w.r.t explanation loss;
- Experimental results show that the previous conclusion that there is a strong correlation between classification robustness and explanation robustness might be wrong.

### Dataset Condensation

04/2022 – 02/2023

- Supervised by Prof. Jinghui Chen at Pennsylvania State University
- Research about Dataset Condensation which aims to create a much less dataset than original one and network trained on this new dataset can have similar performance with networks trained on the original dataset;
- Explore method which aims to have state-of-the-art performance; Try to combine Dataset Condensation with continual learning method such as AGEM;
- Research about utilizing dataset condensation to extract global information under federated learning and using global information to reduce the influence of Non-I.I.D federated learning.

### Algorithm Competition: Adversarial Robustness of Deep Learning Based on ImageNet

08/2022 – 11/2022

- Attended the algorithm competition sponsored by Pazhou Lab, Guangzhou, which aims to get high average accuracy on ImageNet under different white box attacks such as AutoAttack with different radius of perturbation;
- Replaced ReLU in Wide-ResNet with a more smoothing activation function such as SiLU to make the loss landscape smoother which is beneficial to the robustness of the deep learning model;
- Added Non-local means denoising filters to ResNet, which can reduce the effect of perturbation from white box attacks;
- Adversarially trained several ResNet and EfficientNet under AutoAttack with different radius on ImageNet, and trained an ensemble model with all models and a certain Swin Transformer to get a final model;
- Ranked 5th among all participants and won a prize of about 6000 dollars.

## Experience

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### Points Technology

03/2021 – 08/2021

*Algorithm Intern*

*Shanghai*

- Get to learn federated learning. Reproduce the vertical logistic regression in federated learning way by numpy. Learn some basic knowledge of homomorphic encryption and secret sharing;
- Research about the recommendation system. Reproduce the SVD,FM,FunkSVD,BiasSVD algorithm with numpy, reproduce AutoRec. Denoisy AutoRec,NFM,AFM,AFN,NFM,FiBiNet,DeepFm etc. deep learning recommendation algorithm by Pytorch;
- Design a vertical DeepFm algorithm. Work with team to realize the vertical DeepFm.

## Technical Skills

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**Technologies:** Python, R, Basic CPP, PyTorch, Transformers

**Hobbies:** Mystery Novels, Oscar Predication

**Extracurricular Activities:** Deputy director of Reasoning Association for organizing mystery games and organizing Sichuan University to join in the national BBS mystery contest.